

# **Clean Water Regulatory Update**

Tim Hill, PE | TDEC Engineering Services Unit













TN Environment & Conservation

### <u>Division of Water Resources</u> <u>Environmental Field Offices</u> (EFO)





### Division of Water Resources Central Office Operations









### **External Affairs**

ity FO Jan Compton rdale Rd. 423-240-0675 ity, TN 37601
FO John LeCroy lebrook Pk. 865-314-1539 TN 37921
FO Kathryn Schulte Lake Dr. 901-506-7561 N 38133 FO Vacant
ass Blvd. 615-687-7078 TN 37216



## Catch-all Email Addresses (some)

- Compliance and Enforcement
  - dwrwater.compliance@tn.gov
- Engineering/Plans Review
  - dwr.engineering@tn.gov

• Permits

water.permits@tn.gov

• ARP

<u>tdec.arp@tn.gov</u>





# **Public Resources**

 <u>https://www.tn.gov/environment/about-tdec/tdec-</u> <u>dataviewers.html</u>

### DATA

- Department Enforcement Database
- <u>Air Pollution Control Permits & Inspections Data Viewer</u>
- <u>Certified Asbestos Professionals in Tennessee</u>
- Division of Remediation Sites Viewer
- <u>Exceptional Tennessee Waters</u>
- Fleming Training Center Data Viewers
- Groundwater Protection (Septic) Permits Data Viewer
- Oil & Gas Well Data Viewer
- Rare Species Data Viewer
- Solid Waste Management Data Viewer
- Division of Water Resources Data Viewer
- Water Resources Well Data Viewer
- Water Resources Drinking Water Watch

## MAPS

- Oil & Gas Well Map Viewer
- Division of Remediation Map Viewer
- <u>Underground Storage Tanks Map Viewer</u>
- Water Resources Map Viewer (Water Quality Assessment & Permits)
- Division of Water Resources Construction Stormwater Permitting Map Viewer
- Division of Water Resources Hydrologic Determinations Map Viewer
- Water Well Map Viewer
  - Mobile Version



TN Environment of Environment of Conservation	DataViewer - Division of Water Resources (DWR)												
Home	Permits 🗸	Documents	Complaints	Inspections	Engineering Plans 🗸	Hydrologic Determinations	Exceptional Waters	Ambient Monitoring	QLP Data	Oil & Gas Wells	Water Wells 🗸	Certified Operators	
DWR D	ataViewer					Key to Remember			N	avigation Help			
The dep greater makes i informa environ	artment manage transparency, acc nterfaces, called I tion from the sar mental regulator	s a variety of criti rountability, and v DataViewers, avail ne consolidated d y activities, roster:	cal work through a wider access to put able to the public latabases TDEC sta s and status.	ctive databases. T olic information, th on our website. D ff use to keep trad	o promote le department ataViewers pull ck of	DataViewers reflect (at a minimum) databases. Information in this dyna updated daily. Any change made to next day, if not immediately (docur	) overnight updates to ou amic database is constant o the database should be nents).	ir agency's consolidated state ly changing as records are available to the DataViewer t	E t Y	ataViewers feature a de le top right corner of th n individual pages. Du may also email the T	tailed Help function t e navigation bar or o DEC Help Desk at BG	o assist site users. Click or n the same icon associate -Help_Desk@tn.gov or ca	n the ⑦ icon located in d with items displayed II (615) 532-0287.



TN Department of Environment a Conservation	DataViewe	er - Division of	Water Resour	ces (DWR)	
Home	Permits 🗸	Documents	Complaints	Inspections	Engineering Plans 🗸



TN Department of Environment & Conservation	DataViewe	er - Division of	Water Resour	ces (DWR)	
Home	Permits ~	Documents	Complaints	Inspections	Engineering Plans 🗸



DataViewer - Division of Water Resources (DWR)											
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Home \ D	WR Permits \										
Qv	Q~   Go										
•	<ul> <li>Status not in 'Inactive, Withdrawn'</li> </ul>										
1 - 50 of 2	26,483 >										

- Permit Number
- Site Name
- Permittee Name
- Project Name
- Permit Type
- Location
- EFO...



TN Department of Environment a Conservation	DataViewe	er - Division of	Water Resour	ces (DWR)	
Home	Permits 🗸	Documents	Complaints	Inspections	Engineering Plans 🗸



TN Department of Environment a Conservation	DataViewe	er - Division of	Water Resour	ces (DWR)	
Home	Permits 🗸	Documents	Complaints	Inspections	Engineering Plans 🗸



Sewage Works Construction Plans and Documents Track Sewer Plans	Plans Review and Approval for Public Water Systems Track Water Plans
Plans Review and Approval of Sewage Works Construction Plans and Documents	Plans Review and Approval for Public Water Systems

Engineering Plans - Project and Submittal Types Legend for Sewage Works											
Qv		Go	Rows 50	✓ Actions ✓							
1 - 50 of 34	4,175 >										
Plan Type	Project No		Pro	oject Type	Submittal Type	System					





# **MyTDEC Forms**

### **MyTDEC Forms**

- Created to meet compliance with EPA's NPDES E-Reporting Rules
- Expanded to include common forms used by several other Divisions and Units
- NOT THE SAME AS NetDMR
- forms.tdec.tn.gov



### **MyTDEC Forms**

TN	Departme Environ Conser	ent of ment & vation			
Home	Finder	Reports	Dashboard	My Submissions	Help
Organiz	zations				
Select the o	organization	from which yo	u would like to s	ubmit a form.	
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Select the of Select the of TDEC Division Manage Division Tennes	organization Organizat n of Solid V ement n of Water ssee State I	from which yo tion Waste Resources Parks	u would like to si	ubmit a form. eering Services Based Unit water Program	TDE The Wat



- NPDES General Permits
- WW and DW Plans
- Overflow/Release Report
- Pretreatment SAR
- And many more and more to come



### MyTDEC Forms that are in the works

- State Operating Permit Application
- Drinking Water and Wastewater certified operator in charge notification (the August Letter)
- MS4 Annual Report
- Modifications to Overflow Report
- Water Use Reporting for Public Water Systems
- 24-hr Notification of Non-Compliance
- Small Monthly project approval Engineering Form
- Drinking Water Laboratory PT Certifications
- Minor Acreage Addition to Existing NPDES Construction
   General Permit



### **MyTDEC Forms – Future Plans**

- eMOR
- Infrastructure Scorecard
- Water Pumpage Data Report
- CGP NOT Contractor
- CGP NOI Contractor



### MyTDEC Forms Documents Available to Public

<u>https://tdec.tn.gov/document-viewer/</u>

SITE ID	PERMIT TYPE	PERMIT NUMBER
	Individual	
DOCUMENT DATE (YYYYMMDD)		
Search Documents Clear Search		

Site ID	Permit Type	Permit Number	Document Date	Actions
5671	Individual	TN0062626	20221223	Download
5174	Individual	TN0025038	20220308	Download
5024	Individual	TN0021229	20221017	Download



# TNPOP

### **Tennessee Plant Optimization Program**

- Acronym: TNPOP
- Merger of energy and nutrient optimization programs
- Free technical resources:
  - Training
  - Materials
  - Equipment Loans
  - Live technical assistance

<u>https://www.tn.gov/environment/program-areas/wr-water-</u> <u>resources/tn-plant-optimization-programs/tnpop.html</u>



### TNPOP

Tennessee Plant Optimization Program (TNPOP)

Professional Training Materials

Case Studies

Technical Assistance and Peer Support

Funding Resources

Additional Resources

# Tennessee Plant Optimization Program (TNPOP)

#### Welcome to the Tennessee Plant Optimization Program (TN POP) website!

TN POP is a free program operated by the Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation (TDEC), Division of Water Resources (DWR).

The program provides resources to support water and wastewater operators in achieving optimization in energy use and nutrient removal for their facilities through low-and-no-cost measures.

Program Information & Requirements

Shout out to Dewayne Culpepper and Team for their involvement in the program Nutrient and Energy Optimization Study Cowan, Tennessee Wastewater Treatment Plant July 2021



Tennessee Association of Utility Districts with funding from the Tennessee Department of Environmental Conservation and support from CleanWaterOps, UT- Municipal Technical Advisory Service and the City of Cowan

Nutrient and Energy Optimization Study Harriman Wastewater Treatment Plant Harriman, Tennessee

June 2021



Tennessee Association of Utility Districts with funding from the Tennessee Department of Environmental Conservation and support from the Municipal Technical Advisory Service, CleanWaterOps and the City of Harriman



### TNPOP

#### Energy Efficiency Partnership Case Studies

The partnership conducted assessments of 41 water and wastewater facilities in Tennessee over a 5 year period.

### For wastewater facilities implementing TDEC's low-to-no-cost recommendations:

-Average 19% reduction in annual energy costs -Average 40% reduction in average nutrient discharge

#### Measured annual savings through 2015:

-Over 15,000,000 kWh saved Over -\$1,500,000 annual savings -Over 13,000 tons annual CO2

### Reduction Identified savings since 2016 (verification underway):

-\$390,468 annual cost savings -4,358,200 kWh/year savings -95 tons/year nutrient reduction



### **TNPOP-** Carthage





### **TNPOP-** Lawerenceburg





## **TNPOP- Church Hill**





### TNPOP

Tennessee Plant Optimization Program (TNPOP)	TNPOP Additional Resources
Professional Training Materials	Welcome to the resource page for the Tn POP website!
Case Studies	
Technical Assistance and Peer Support	This page provides links to supporting resources such as planning resources, checklists of low-to-no-cost measures for achieving plant optimization, best practices, and audit checklists.
Funding Resources	
Additional Resources	> Planning Resources-Wastewater
	> Planning Resources-Water
	> BMP & Audit Resources-Energy For Water & Wastewater Facilities
	> BMP & Audit Resources-Wastewater
	> Academic Resources

Interested in the program? Contact Karina Bynum (karina.bynum@tn.gov)







### State-Wide Data (circa~2016)





## Cost of Inflow and Infiltration (~2016)

- Total I/I Treated:
- Average I/I Treated:

120,000,000,000 gal/year 330,000,000 gal/day

## Cost to Treat I/I\*: \$200,000,000/year



\*Based on \$1.80/1,000 gallons

## I&I Implications

### Higher Sewer Rates

- \$\$\$\$ to pump and treat clean I&I water
- Higher maintenance costs
- Higher operational costs
- Loss of WWTP Capacity
- Degradation of Receiving Waters
  - Algae → Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)
  - Increasing treatment challenges
  - Diminishment of recreational opportunities and quality of life
- WWTP Upgrade
  - LARGER AND SOONER than necessary
- Overflows and Releases
  - Public Health hazard



### I/I Metrics

- Metrics can be found in the Design Criteria for Review and Approval of Sewage Works Chapter 2 Appendix 2-C
  - Average Daily Dry Weather Flow/person; if greater than 120 gallons per person per day excessive infiltration could be indicated.
  - Average Daily Wet Weather Flow/person; if greater than 275 [gpd] then excessive inflow could be indicated
  - Average Daily Flows/per inch diameter mile per day (idm): if less than 1500 [gpd/idm] is acceptable and greater than 4000 [gpd/idm] should definitely be "considered for TV inspection program."

Annual I/I Rate (aQ-I/I) [gpd] = ADF[gpd] – ADDWF [gpd]

Annual I/I Volume (aV-I/I) [gal per annum] = (aQ-I/I) [gpd] x 365 [days/year]

Annual O&M Cost I/I (a\$-I/I) [\$ per annum] = (aV-I/I)[gal per annum] x (Treatment & Conveyance O&M Cost [\$/1000 gallons]) x 1000 [gallons]





# Other Misc. Updates/Reminders

### Low Pressure Systems

- The permittee shall properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control
- Low pressure pumps and tanks are part of the public sewerage system
- These pumps and tanks shall be owned or under the control of public utilities rather than private landowners.
- While direct ownership is encouraged, operational control without direct asset ownership may suffice and is described in the response to comments.



### Proper Operation and Maintenance & Low Pressure Systems

#### (c) Proper operation and maintenance.

The permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain all facilities and systems of treatment and control (and related appurtenances, including but not limited to collection and conveyance systems) which are installed or used by the permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of this permit. Low pressure pumps and tanks are integral to the treatment and conveyance of sewage in a low pressure system design, and shall be owned or under control of the municipality, other body of government, public utility district, or a privately-owned public utility demonstrating lawful jurisdiction over the service area. Proper operation and maintenance also includes adequate laboratory controls and appropriate quality assurance procedures. This provision requires the operation of backup or auxiliary facilities or similar systems, which are installed by a permittee only when the operation is necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit.



### Low Pressure Systems (Permit Rationale)

- Legal mechanism e.g. local regulations, ordinance, plumbing codes, resolution etc. that provides the authority to:
  - Deny the use of low pressure pumps and tanks
  - Establish and enforce design standards
  - Access the site and equipment (including inspection)
  - Obtain remedies for non-compliance
  - Conduct an emergency response
- Plans review process to ensure compliance with the locally established design standards (including inspection of installation)
- Construction, inspection, and approval process
- Preventative and emergency maintenance program
  - In addition, all components of the sewerage system must be owned by a municipality, other body of government, public utility district, or a privately-owned public utility demonstrating lawful jurisdiction over the service area in accordance with Rule 0400-40-16-.02(8).



### Non-Potable Reuse

- Rule 0400-40-06-.10 (State Operating Permits)
- Beneficial reuse under this rule does not include:
  - Plant onsite water system
  - Potable reuse
  - Industrial reuse on the same property
  - Filling residential or public pools, hot tubs, splash pads
  - Use for food preparation or incorporation as an ingredient in food or beverages for human consumption
  - Agricultural reuse for food crops



### Non-Potable Reuse

- Requires Engineering Reports, Plans and Specifications following Rule 0400-40-02
- Reclaimed Wastewater Management Plan
  - Storage and distribution
  - Processes for system expansion
  - Metering
  - Monitoring and reporting
  - Public education
  - Contingency plans
- End User Agreements



### Non-Potable Reuse

• Minimum Standards

	Unrestricted Urban Reuse		Restricted Urban Reuse	
Parameter	Daily Limit	Monitoring Frequency See Note 1	Daily Limit	Monitoring Frequency See Note 1
рН	6.0-9.0	Weekly See Note 2	6.0 <b>-</b> 9.0	Weekly See Note 2
CBOD₅ or NH3-N	10 mg/L CBOD₅ or 5 mg/L NH3-N	Weekly See Note 2	30 mg/L CBOD₅ or 10 mg/L NH3-N	Weekly See Note 2
NTU or TSS	5 NTU or 5 mg/L TSS	Continuous Daily See Note 2	30 mg/L TSS	Weekly See Note 2



### Standard Specifications

- What are they?
  - Details/Reference for all aspects of the project
  - Include, but not limited to:
    - Materials
    - Methods of installation
    - Quality and Testing requirements
- Why use them?
  - Consistency
  - Efficiency
  - Set expectations





### **Standard Specifications**

- Who needs them?
  - Not required, but recommended
- How to use them?
  - TDEC review and approval every 5 years



#### **Standard Sewer Specifications**

Submitted to: Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation

Original Date Submitted: September 28, 2012

Date Revised: August 10, 2016 (Rev1) August 7, 2019 (Rev2) September 14, 2020 (Rev3)

July 30, 2021 (Rev4) April 11, 2023 (Rev5) Lenoir City Utilities Board

Standard Sewer Specifications

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#### B1 1 1 B B1 1 1 1

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*	

#### Division 3: Concrete

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03303 Concrete for	Ūtilities

#### Division 11: Equipment

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## **Thank You**

Timothy.Hill@tn.gov